



JATIN VERMA IAS ACADEMY

JV's MARG

Mains Answer Writing Guidance Program 2021-22

**A Hand holding Approach for Answer Writing Skills for Civil Services Mains Examination
Under the guidance of Mr. Jatin Verma, Founder, JV's IAS**

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Contact Us: 8882932364

www.jatinverma.org

Head Office :- 5-B, First Floor, Pusa Road, Karol Bagh,
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Mains Examination is a critical stage and top scores in this stage decide the candidate's future into the bright spot of Civil Services. Due to the vast UPSC syllabus, aspirants often find themselves in such a critical situation, where they run out of time to develop quality answer writing skills. Another situation arises where Aspirants are forced to cram yearly current affairs magazines to enrich their content for Mains. Such circumstances can make Mains exam a tough nut to crack.

Keeping these situations in mind JV's has launched **MARG- Mains Answer Writing Guidance Program for UPSC CSE 2022**. It is helpful in developing answer writing skills, structure & presentation of answer, understanding of keywords and providing real timing of the actual UPSC Examination.

The purpose of the **MARG** is to improve the scores of students in the Mains Exam and developing their Writing Skills so that knowledge could be converted in good answers without any difficulty.

JV's MARG Program is designed keeping in mind the comfort of the students in such a manner that it ensures-

- Coverage of Vast Mains Syllabus at a micro level
- Development of writing skills
- Timely completion of syllabus
- Coverage of Important Current Themes
- Flexibility in writing Test
- Plenty of time for revision

What Makes JV's MARG

MARG follows 4 Ways Approach to develop Writing skills

Answer writing on selected Themes

Class Discussion by the Experts

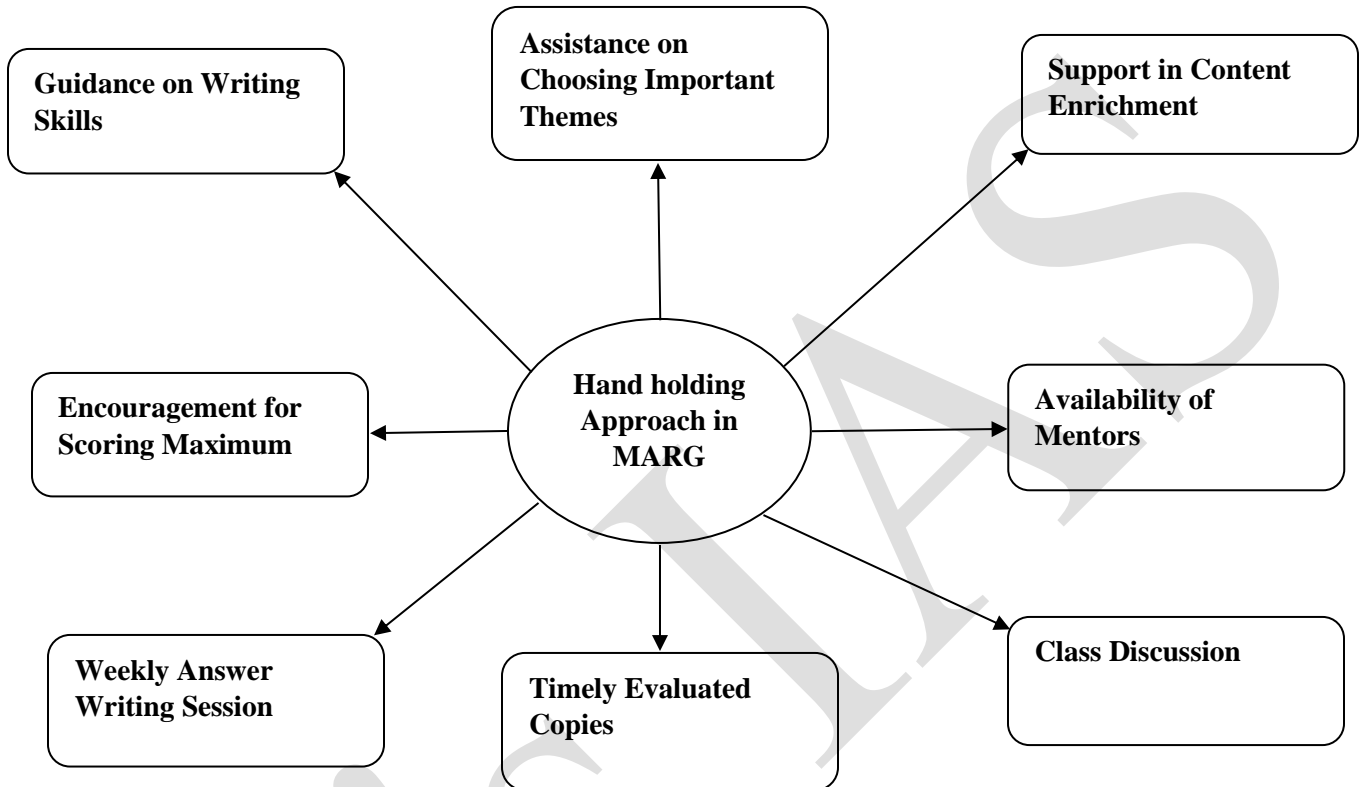
Content Enrichment Toolkit

Guidance of the Mentors

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Special Features of JV's MARG



Program Details:

- It is a weekly answer writing program on selected themes. We will provide you 20 practice questions every Saturday and Sunday.
- Total 35 Tests (Micro + Full length) are included in MARG.
- Prior to Test, **important themes** (current + conventional) would be provided.
- Questions will be posted in the weekend, and within 7 days the aspirants have to submit the Answer.
- After writing two consecutive tests, Class discussion cum Content Enrichment Session will be held by dedicated team of Experts.
- **Content Enrichment Toolkit** will be released after the discussion class containing the **Approach, Structure, Keywords, UPSC Glossary and Model Answers** for these questions.
- This process will build up to the forthcoming Mains.
- A personal Mentor will always be available for Aspirants for their doubts and queries.

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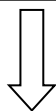
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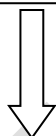


JV's MARG Design

Aspirants will get Subject wise important themes for the Answer writing session



Aspirants will attempt the Questions and submit the Answers within 7 Days.



Class discussion cum content Enrichment Session related to the theme will be held by the dedicated team of Experts.



After Class discussion Students will get content enrichment toolkit consists of-

- Structure and Presentation of each Question
- Important Keywords related to Question
- UPSC Glossary related to the Subject
- Model Answer

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JV's MARG CALENDAR

Note:

- Every Micro Subject of UPSC Mains syllabus would be cover in 2 Micro Tests. Micro tests would have only 10 Questions.
- Full length test will have number of questions on UPSC Lines.
- There are 27 Micro Tests and 8 Full Length Tests

# Test Date	Subject	Broad Syllabus (Theme would be updated as per evaluation of Current Events) Micro list is given at the end of the calendar.	Source	Class Discussion
Test 1 10 July 2021	Polity and Constitution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indian Constitution— Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure. • Functions and Responsibilities of the Union and the States, Issues and Challenges Pertaining to the Federal Structure, Devolution of Powers and Finances up to Local Levels and Challenges Therein. • Separation of Powers between various organs, Dispute Redressal Mechanisms and Institutions. • Comparison of the Indian Constitutional Scheme with that of Other Countries. • Parliament and State Legislatures—Structure, Functioning, Conduct of Business, Powers & Privileges and Issues Arising out of these. • Structure, Organization and Functioning of the Executive and the Judiciary—Ministries and Departments of the 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Class IX and X NCERT: Democratic Politics • 11th NCERT: Indian Constitution at Work • Indian Polity by M Laxmikanth • Governance in India by M Laxmikanth • Class 12th NCERT: Politics in India since Independence • Introduction to the Constitution of India: D D Basu • Our Political System: Subhash Kashyap • The Hindu, Indian Express • Yojana, Kurukshetra • PIB: www.pib. Nic.in • prsindia.org • 2nd ARC Reports [Selected Part] • India Year Book • JV's IAS Academy Handouts/Booklet 	18 July 2021
Test 2 11 July 2021				



		<p>Government; Pressure Groups and Formal/Informal Associations and their Role in the Polity.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Salient Features of the Representation of People's Act. • Appointment to various Constitutional Posts, Powers, Functions and Responsibilities of various Constitutional Bodies. • Statutory, Regulatory and various Quasi-judicial Bodies. 		
<p>Test 3 24 July 2021</p>	<p>Governance</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government Policies and Interventions for Development in various sectors and Issues arising out of their Design and Implementation. • Development Processes and the Development Industry — the Role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders. • Important Aspects of Governance, Transparency and Accountability, E-governance- applications, models, successes, limitations, and potential; Citizens Charters, Transparency & Accountability and institutional and other measures. • Role of Civil Services in a Democracy. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2nd ARC Reports [Selected Part] • India Yearbook for Government scheme • The Hindu, Indian Express • Annual Reports of Ministries such as Women and Child Development / HRD Ministry/ Health Ministry etc. • JV's IAS Academy Handouts/Booklet 	<p>1 August 2021</p>
<p>Test 4 25 July 2021</p>				
<p>Test 5 7 August</p>	<p>Social Justice</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Welfare Schemes for Vulnerable Sections of the population by the Centre and States and the Performance of these 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2nd ARC Reports [Selected Part] • India Yearbook for Government scheme 	
<p>Test 6</p>				



<p>8 August</p>		<p>Schemes; Mechanisms, Laws, Institutions and Bodies constituted for the Protection and Betterment of these Vulnerable Sections.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Issues Relating to Development and Management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources. • Issues relating to Poverty and Hunger. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Hindu, Indian Express • Annual Reports of Ministries such as Women and Child Development / HRD Ministry/ Health Ministry etc. • JV's IAS Academy Handouts/Booklet 	<p>15 August 2021</p>
<p>Test 7 21 August</p> <p>Test 8 22 August</p>	<p>International relations</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • India and its Neighborhood- Relations. • Bilateral, Regional and Global Groupings and Agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests. • Effect of Policies and Politics of Developed and Developing Countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora. • Important International Institutions, agencies and fora – their Structure, Mandate. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Book – Challenge and Strategy: Rethinking India's Foreign Policy by Rajiv Sikri • Class 12 NCERT – Political Science: Contemporary World Politics • The Hindu, Indian Express • Websites such as – Ministry of External Affairs, IDSA, ORF, Gateway House • JV's IAS Academy Handouts/ Booklets 	<p>29 August 2021</p>
<p>Test 9 5 September 2021</p>	<p>Revision with Full length Test (Polity and Constitution, Governance, Social Justice, International relations)</p>	<p>Full syllabus of GS 2</p>	<p>Same as Above</p>	<p>12 September 2021</p>



<p>Test 10</p> <p>18 September 2021</p>	<p>Economy + Agriculture</p>	<p>Economic Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indian Economy and issues relating to Planning, Mobilization of Resources, Growth, Development and Employment. • Inclusive Growth and issues arising from it. • Government Budgeting. • Land Reforms in India. • Effects of Liberalization on the Economy, Changes in Industrial Policy and their Effects on Industrial Growth. • Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc. • Investment Models. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NCERT- India Economic Development (Class 11 NCERT) • Introduction to Macroeconomics (Class 12 NCERT) • 12th NCERT Economics: Microeconomics • Shankarganeshan Book • Indian Economy - Ramesh Singh • India Year Book (Selected Chapters) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Basic Economic Data ○ Planning ○ Finance ○ Energy ○ Agriculture ○ Industry ○ Commerce • Indian Economy Dutt and Sundaram • Budget & Economic Survey 2020- 2021 • Websites of regulatory bodies like RBI, SEBI, etc. • Websites like Arthapedia, Ministry of Finance etc. • Newspapers: The Hindu, Indian Express, Livemint, TOI • Magazines like Science Reporter, Yojana & Kurukshetra • Economic Survey 	<p>26 September 2021</p>
<p>Test 11</p> <p>19 September 2021</p>		<p>Agriculture</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Major Crops - Cropping Patterns in various parts of the country, - Different Types of Irrigation and Irrigation Systems; Storage, Transport and Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Issues and Related Constraints; E-technology in the aid of farmers. • Issues related to Direct and Indirect Farm Subsidies and Minimum Support Prices; Public Distribution System - Objectives, Functioning, Limitations, Revamping; Issues of Buffer Stocks and Food Security; 		



		<p>Technology Missions; Economics of Animal-Rearing.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Food Processing and Related Industries in India- Scope' and Significance, Location, Upstream and Downstream Requirements, Supply Chain Management. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NITI Aayog reports on Agriculture • JV's IAS Academy Handouts/ Booklets 	
<p>Test 12 2 October 2021</p>	<p>Science Tech</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Developments and their Applications and Effects in Everyday Life. • Achievements of Indians in Science & Technology; Indigenization of Technology and Developing New Technology. • Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Science NCERT: 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th and 10th • Class 12th Biology NCERT (Selective chapters as per UPSC Syllabus) • RSTV- Science Monitor • Websites like PIB, ISRO, DST, DRDO, DAE etc. • Newspapers: The Hindu Science News (Sunday Special), Indian Express, Livemint, TOI • Magazines like Science Reporter, Yojana & Kurukshetra • JV's IAS Academy Handouts/ Booklets 	<p>10 October 2021</p>
<p>Test 13 3 October 2021</p>				
<p>Test 14 30 October 2021</p>	<p>Environment and Disaster Management</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conservation, Environmental Pollution and Degradation, Environmental Impact Assessment. • Disaster and Disaster Management. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Our Environment – NCERT (VII) • Total Geography ICSE 9th and 10th • 12th class NCERT • Class 11th NCERT Chemistry: Ch 14: Environmental Chemistry • NIOS Notes • CBSE – XI book – Natural Hazards and Disaster Management 	<p>24 October 2021</p>
<p>Test 15 31 October 2021</p>				



			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Down to Earth magazine • Website of MoEFCC • Ministry of Earth Sciences – reports, etc • Official website of UN, MOEFCC, etc • Disaster Management Act, policies, etc • Ecology & Environment Chapter (India Year Book) • IGNOU Disaster management notes • JV's IAS Academy Handouts/ Booklets 	
Test 16 13 November 2021	Security & Border Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Linkages between Development and Spread of Extremism. • Role of External State and Non-state Actors in creating challenges to Internal Security. • Challenges to Internal Security through Communication Networks, Role of Media and Social Networking Sites in Internal Security Challenges, Basics of Cyber Security; Money-Laundering and its prevention. • Security Challenges and their Management in Border Areas - Linkages of Organized Crime with Terrorism. • Various Security Forces and Agencies and their Mandate. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2nd ARC (7th and 8th Report • IDSA reports • NCERT Class 12 – Contemporary World • JV's IAS Handouts/ Booklets • Newspapers – The Hindu / Indian Express 	7 November 2021
Test 17 14 November 2021				



<p>Test 18</p> <p>28 November 2021</p>	<p>Revision with Full length Test</p> <p>(Economy + Agriculture + Science & Tech + Environment and Disaster Management + Security & Border Management)</p>	<p>Full syllabus of GS 3</p>	<p>Same as Above</p>	<p>21 November 2021</p>
<p>Test 19</p> <p>11 December 2021</p>	<p>Indian Heritage & Culture</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indian culture will cover the salient aspects of Art Forms, literature and Architecture from ancient to modern times. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Old NCERT: Ancient India • Old NCERT: Medieval India • Class XI NCERT – Introduction to Fine Art (part 1) for Art & Culture • Class XII New NCERT – Themes in Indian History Part -1 and 2 • CCRT website • NIOS Art & Culture • JV's IAS Handouts/ Booklets 	<p>5 December 2021</p>
<p>Test 20</p> <p>12 December 2021</p>				
<p>Test 21</p> <p>25 December 2021</p>	<p>Indian History</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present significant events, personalities, issues. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The Freedom Struggle — its various stages and important contributors/contributi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Old NCERT: Modern India by Bipin Chandra • New NCERT: Themes in Indian History – Part III • “A Brief History of Modern India” – Spectrum Publication • From Plassey to Partition: Shekhar Bandyopadhyaya 	<p>19 December 2021</p>
<p>Test 22</p> <p>26 December 2021</p>				



		<p>ons from different parts of the country.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BL Grover Modern Indian History • 12th NCERT – Politics in India after Independence • Selective reading of India After Gandhi by Ramchandra Guha • JV's IAS Handouts/ Booklets 	
Test 23 8 Jan 2022	World History	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • World History: History of the world will include events from 18th century such as industrial revolution, world wars, redraw of national boundaries, colonization, decolonization, political philosophies like communism, capitalism, socialism etc.— their forms and effect on the society. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NCERT Arjun Dev • Norman Lowe • JV's IAS Handouts/ Booklets 	2 January 2022
Test 24 9 Jan 2022				
Test 25 22 Jan 2022	Indian Society	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Role of women and women's organization, population and associated issues, poverty and developmental issues, urbanization, their problems and their remedies. ○ Effects of globalization on Indian society. ○ Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NCERT -12th–Indian Society • NCERT -12th-Social Change and Development in India • IGNOU Notes • JV's IAS Academy Handouts /Booklet 	16 January 2022
Test 26 23 Jan 2022				



Test 27 5 Feb 2022	Geography	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Salient features of world's physical geography.• Distribution of key natural resources across the world (including South Asia and the Indian sub-continent); factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (including India).• Important Geophysical phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location-changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Old NCERT Books of Geography (Class 6 to 10)• NCERT Class XI: INDIA - Physical Environment Geography• NCERT Class XI: - Fundamentals of Physical Geography• NCERT Class XII: Fundamentals of Human Geography• NCERT Class XII: India People and Economy• Certificate physical and human geography – Goh Cheng Leong• ICSE 9th and 10th Total Geography• Oxford Atlas or Orient Longman Atlas• Website and reports of of Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Ministry of Earth Sciences• Magazine: Down To earth, Yojana and Kuruskhetra• Newspapers: Indian Express, Livemint, TOI• Magazines like Science Reporter Yojana & Kurukshetra• JV's IAS Handouts/ Booklets	30 January 2022
Test 28 6 Feb 2022				



Test 29 20 Feb 2022	Revision with Full Length Test (Indian Heritage & Culture + Indian History + World History + Indian Society + Geography)	Full syllabus of GS 1	Same as Above	13 February 2022
Test 30 5 March 2022	Ethics, Integrity & Aptitude	Theoretical Part <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ethics and Human Interface Attitude Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service Emotional Intelligence Moral Thinkers and Philosophers Administration Probity in Governance 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chronicle Lexicon G. Subbarao 2ndARC Reports (Ethics in Governance, Citizen Centric Administration, Refurbishing Personnel Administration, RTI: Master Key to Good Governance) Newspaper and internet JV's IAS Academy Handouts / Booklet 	27 February 2022
Test 31 6 March 2022		Case Studies on Above Issues		
Test 32 20 March 2022	GS 1 Full Paper	Indian Heritage and Culture, History (Modern Indian History, Freedom Struggle, Post-Independence), Geography of the World and Society (Full Syllabus)	Same as Above	13 March 2022
Test 33 3 April 2022	GS 2 Full Paper	Governance, Constitution, Polity, Social Justice and International Relations (Full syllabus)	Same as Above	27 March 2022



Test 34 17 April 2022	GS 3 Full Paper	Technology, Economic Development, Bio-diversity, Environment, Security and Disaster Management (Full syllabus)	Same as Above	10 April 2022
Test 35 1 May 2022	GS 4 Full Paper	Ethics and Human Interface, Attitude, Aptitude and Foundational Values for Civil Service, Emotional Intelligence, Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and the World, Public/ Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration, Probity in Governance, Case Studies on the above issues. (Full syllabus)	Same as Above	24 April 2022

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MICRO LIST

INDIAN HERITAGE AND CULTURE

- **Indian culture** will cover the salient aspects of Art Forms, literature and Architecture from ancient to modern times.

Architecture/Sculpture

- Cave Architecture and Rock Cut Architecture
- Harappan Architecture
 - Town Planning
 - Harappan Trade
 - Agriculture
 - Domestication of animals
 - Crafts
 - Religion
 - Harappan Pottery
 - Weights and Measures Script and Language • Images • Decline of Harappan Culture
- Temple Architecture
- Medieval Architecture and Indo-Islamic Architecture
- Modern Architecture and Colonial Architecture
- Sculpture in India
- Stupa Architecture
- Pillar Architecture

Visual Art Forms

- Paintings in India
- Dance forms in India
- Seals, Coinage and Pottery
- Drama/Theatre
- Puppetry
- Martial Arts
- Indian Handicrafts

Indian Culture

- Indian Music
- Religions in India
- Indian Literature
- Poets of Bhakti & Sufi Movement
- Languages in India
- Philosophical Schools
- Progress in Science and Technology
- Contribution of Buddhism & Jainism

MODERN INDIAN HISTORY AND WORLD HISTORY

- **Modern Indian history** from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present significant events, personalities, issues.
 - **The Freedom Struggle** — its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country.



- **Post-independence** consolidation and reorganization within the country.
- **World History: History of the world** will include events from 18th century such as industrial revolution, world wars, redrawing of national boundaries, colonization, decolonization, political philosophies like communism, capitalism, socialism etc.— their forms and effect on the society.

Middle of the Eighteenth Century Until The Present

<ul style="list-style-type: none">● India in 18th Century● European Penetration/Battles● British Policies<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Administrative Structure○ Governor Generals and Viceroys○ Economic Impact	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Reform Movements● Tribal, Civil and Peasant Revolts● Personalities● Development of Education and Press● 1857 Revolt
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The Freedom Struggle — its various stages

<p>Birth of Nationalism in India (1858-1905)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Political Associations● Education● Press● Drain Theory● Moderate Phase● Congress Sessions <p>Extremist Nationalism & Revolutionary Activities (1905-1918)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Extremist Phase● Revolutionary Activities● Partition of Bengal● Swadeshi Movement● Surat Split of Congress● Growth of Nationalism● Home Rule Movement	<p>Mass Nationalism period (1919-1939)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Gandhian Leadership● Rowlatt Act● Jallianwala Bagh Massacre● Revolutionary Activities● Princely States● Socialism Phase● Communalism● Constitutional Developments <p>Final Phase (1939-1947)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Separatist Movement in India● August Offer● Quit India Movement● Cripps Mission● CR Formula● Desai-Liaquat Ali Talks● Wavell Plan● INA and RIN Mutiny● Cabinet Mission● Independence and Partition of India
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Post-independence consolidation and reorganization

Partition and Its Aftermath <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Integration of Princely States• Linguistic reorganization of States• Question of National Language• Rise of Regional Parties• Coalition Era Social <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Eradication of Untouchability/Prevention of Atrocities• Tribal Development• Communalism• Indian Women Since Independence• Naxalism• National Emergency• Progress of Science	Indian Foreign Affairs <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Nehru's Foreign Policy<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Non-Aligned Movement◦ Panchsheel• Indo-China War• Indo-Pak Wars Economy and Other <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Planned Development• Industrial Reforms• LPG Reforms• Land reforms• Green revolution• Ecology and environmental Policy• Popular Movement
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History of the world

EVENTS <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Enlightenment/ Renaissance• American Revolution• American Civil War• French Revolution• Rise of Nationalism• Unification of Germany and Italy FIRST WORLD WAR AND AFTERMATH <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Causes and Consequences• Russian Revolution• Paris Peace Treaties and Associated Issues• League of Nations• Nazism and Fascism• The Great Depression SECOND WORLD WAR AND AFTERMATH <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Causes• Outbreak• Consequences	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Impact on Geopolitics• United Nations• NAM• Redrawing of national boundaries• Cold war• Decolonisation• Cuban Crisis• Collapse of Soviet Union DEVELOPMENT IN ASIA, AFRICA AND MIDDLE EAST <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chinese revolution• Korean War• Vietnam War• Arab Nationalism POLITICAL PHILOSOPHIES <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Communism• Capitalism• Colonialism & Imperialism• Socialism• Neo-Liberalism
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SOCIETY

- **Salient features of Indian Society**, Diversity of India.
 - Role of women and women's organization, population and associated issues, poverty and developmental issues, urbanization, their problems and their remedies.
 - Effects of globalization on Indian society.
 - Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism.

Salient features of Indian Society

- About Society
- Features of Indian Society
- Diversity of Indian Society: Types
- Societal Institution
- Caste system
- Tribal Communities
- Institutions- Economic and Political

Role of women and women's organization

- Women in Indian Society
- Women's Issue
- Movements
- Women's Organization: Types, Challenges and Achievement
- Women Empowerment Programs

Population and associated issues

- Population concept
- Demography
- Distribution and density
- Population size and growth
- Population composition
- Demographic Dividend
- Population Policies

Poverty and developmental issues

- Concept of Poverty and development
- Poverty types
- Measurement of Poverty
- Causes of Poverty
- Cycle of Poverty
- Different Models
- Initiatives
- NGO's, Self Help Groups

Urbanization

- Concept of urbanization
- Social effects and Impact of urbanization
- Problems of Urbanization
- Governance issues with Urbanization

Effects of globalization on Indian society

- Concept of Globalization
- Different Dimensions of Globalization
- Impact of Globalization: on Women, Family, culture, Economy, Agriculture

Social empowerment

- Meaning and concept of social empowerment
- Government's initiatives for empowerment

Migration

- Concept
- Different forms
- Reasons
- Consequences

Communalism

- Concept and Characteristics
- History of communalism
- Communalism in Contemporary India
- Causes and Consequences
- Controlling and Eradicating

Regionalism

- Region and Regionalism in India
- Forms of Regionalism
- Causes and Consequences
- Measuring the Regionalism

Secularism

- Concept of Secularism
- Indian Model of Secularism
- Challenges faced by Secularism in India



- Urban Planning and Role of Urban Local Bodies (ULBs)

GEOGRAPHY

- **Salient features of world's physical geography.**
- Distribution of key natural resources across the world (including South Asia and the Indian sub-continent); factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (including India).
- Important Geophysical phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location-changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.

Salient features of world's physical geography

- **UNIVERSE**
 - Theories of origin and Evolution
 - Recent developments
- **GEOMORPHOLOGY**
 - Earth: Origin, Evolution
 - Interior of the Earth
 - Earthquake and Vulcanism
 - Distribution of Continents & Oceans
 - Plate Tectonic Theory, Continental Drift, Sea Floor spreading
 - Landforms and Their Evolution
 - Rocks and Soil
 - Endogenic & Exogenic Forces
- **OCEANOGRAPHY**
 - Basic concepts
 - Movement of Oceans – Waves, Tides,
 - Ocean Currents
 - Coral Reefs
 - Temperature & Salinity of Oceans
 - Ocean Resources
- **CLIMATOLOGY**
 - Earth's Atmosphere – Composition & Structure
 - Solar Radiation, Heat Budget & Temperature
 - Insolation and Atmospheric Circulation
 - Weather Systems: Precipitation, Rains, Cloud
 - World Climate
 - Monsoon

Distribution of key natural resources across the world

- Resources: Types
- Minerals
- Land Resources
- Forest Resources
- Water Resources/River Resources
- Agricultural Resources
- Transport, Communication and International Trade

Factors Responsible for the Location of Industries

- Industry category wise
- Distribution of the Industry
- Distribution of Major Industries – Iron & Steel, IT, Cotton Textile
- Agglomeration & Footloose Industries

Important Geophysical Phenomena

- **EARTHQUAKES**
 - Concept
 - Earthquake waves, Zone, Types
 - Major Earthquake
 - Distribution of Earthquake
- **TSUNAMI**
 - Causes
 - Impact
- **VOLCANIC ACTIVITY**
 - Origin of Volcanoes
 - Types of Volcanoes
 - Landform Associated Volcanic Activities
- **CYCLONE**
 - Types
 - Origin



	Geographical Features and their Location <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna• Effects of such changes
Polity and Constitution <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure.• Functions and Responsibilities of the Union and the States, Issues and Challenges Pertaining to the Federal Structure, Devolution of Powers and Finances up to Local Levels and Challenges Therein.• Separation of Powers between various organs, Dispute Redressal Mechanisms and Institutions.• Comparison of the Indian Constitutional Scheme with that of Other Countries.• Parliament and State Legislatures—Structure, Functioning, Conduct of Business, Powers & Privileges and Issues Arising out of these.• Structure, Organization and Functioning of the Executive and the Judiciary—Ministries and Departments of the Government; Pressure Groups and Formal/Informal Associations and their Role in the Polity.• Salient Features of the Representation of People’s Act.• Appointment to various Constitutional Posts, Powers, Functions and Responsibilities of various Constitutional Bodies.• Statutory, Regulatory and various Quasi-judicial Bodies.	
Indian Constitution <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Historical Underpinnings,• Evolution• Features• FR, DPSP, FD• Amendments• Significant Provisions• Basic Structure. Functions and Responsibilities of the Union and the States <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Executive Function• Legislative Functions• Financial Functions• Administrative & Quasi-Judicial Functions Issues and challenges pertaining to the federal structure <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Federal System• Centre-State Relation• Inter-State Relation• Emergency Provisions• Other issues- Role of Governor	Structure, Organization and Functioning of the Executive and the Judiciary—Ministries and Departments of the Government <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Executive: Union, State• Judiciary• Cabinet Ministries• Other Ministries• Parliamentary Secretaries• Central secretariat• Cabinet secretary• State secretariat• Chief secretary Pressure groups and formal/informal associations and their role in the Polity <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Role of Pressure Group• Characteristics and Types• Functions, Role & Importance of Pressure Groups Appointment to various Constitutional Posts, Powers, Functions and Responsibilities of various Salient Features of Representation of People's Act <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Recent amendments to RPA• SC verdict on various section of RPA



<p>Devolution of Powers and Finances up to Local Levels and Challenges Therein.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Finance commissions• State Finance Commission <p>Separation of Powers Between Various Organs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Doctrine of Separation of Powers• Separation of powers between various organs• Provisions for Checks & Balances in Indian Constitution <p>Dispute Redressal Mechanisms and Institutions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tribunals• RTI• PIL & Judicial Review• Lok Adalats• Gram Nyalayas, Family Courts, NALSA <p>Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Comparison with America, U.K etc on different features of Indian Constitution. <p>Parliament and State Legislatures</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Structure• Functions• Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha• Legislative assembly and council• Conduct of Business• Powers & Privileges• Parliamentary committees, Forums, Groups• Issues	<p>Constitutional Bodies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Election Commission• Union Public Service Commission• State Public Service Commission• Finance Commission• National Commission for SCs• National Commission for STs• Special Officer for Linguistic Minorities• Comptroller and Auditor General of India• Attorney General of India• Advocate General of the State <p>Statutory, Regulatory and various Quasi-judicial Bodies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• NITI Aayog• RBI• National Human Rights Commission• State Human Rights Commission• Central Information Commission• Central Vigilance Commission• Central Bureau of Investigation• Lokpal and Lokayuktas• National Commission for Women• National Green Tribunal• Competition Appellate Tribunal• Income-Tax Appellate Tribunal• Cyber Appellate Tribunal• Intellectual Property Appellate Board• Other Body
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Governance

- Government Policies and Interventions for Development in various sectors and Issues arising out of their Design and Implementation.
- Development Processes and the Development Industry — the Role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders.
- Important Aspects of Governance, Transparency and Accountability, E-governance- applications, models, successes, limitations, and potential; Citizens Charters, Transparency & Accountability and institutional and other measures.
- Role of Civil Services in a Democracy.



<p>Government Policies and Interventions for Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Various Policies and Schemes• Issues relating to their design and implementation• Government intervention• Need of Transparency and Accountability• Role of institutions• Challenges• Innovative ways and Way forward <p>Development Processes & the Development Industry</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• NGOs: Non Governmental Organization<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Role played by NGOs○ Impact○ Issues related to NGOs• Self Help Groups<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Need for SHGs○ Benefits of SHGs○ Weaknesses of SHGs○ Challenges	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Societies○ Trust○ Religious Endowments○ Cooperatives○ Issues related to institutions of Health, Education, Human Rights, and Environment. <p>Important Aspects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Governance: Aspects, Good Governance, Barriers and other dimension of Governance.• Transparency and Accountability• E-governance- applications• models• successes• limitations, and potential• Citizens Charters• Transparency & Accountability and institutional and other measures.• RTI, Whistleblower Protection Bill, Lokpal & Lokayuktas Act <p>Role of Civil Services in a Democracy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Concept of civil services• Need for civil services• Different role of civil services• Reforms needed
<p>Social Justice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Welfare Schemes for Vulnerable Sections of the population by the Centre and States and the Performance of these Schemes; Mechanisms, Laws, Institutions and Bodies constituted for the Protection and Betterment of these Vulnerable Sections.• Issues Relating to Development and Management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.• Issues relating to Poverty and Hunger.	
<p>Welfare Schemes for Vulnerable Sections and Mechanisms, Laws, Institutions & Bodies for them.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Welfare Schemes for SCs –<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Protection of Civil Rights Act○ SC/ST Protection Act○ National Commission for Scheduled Castes• Disabled –<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Rehabilitation Council of India Act○ PWD Act○ National Trust for Welfare of Persons,	<p>Issues Relating to Development and Management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Health Issues:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Government Initiatives○ Schemes on Health, Policy, Health Mission,○ Universal Health Coverage and other aspects of Health sector in India• Education in India:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Status○ Challenges



<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ PWD Rights ● Women and Children – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Domestic Violence Act ○ PC&PNDT Act ○ POCSO Act ○ CARA ○ Child Marriage Act ○ Child Marriage Act ○ Domestic Violence Act and other schemes ● Schemes for STs – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ National Commission for STs ○ TRIFED, ○ Forest Rights Act ● Schemes for Minorities – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ National Commission for Minorities ○ Religious and Linguistic Minorities ● Welfare Schemes for Elderly 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ reforms ○ Government Programmes, ○ Reports on Indian Education ● Human Resource: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Need For Skill Development ○ Skill Development Initiatives ○ Challenges in Skilling Landscape in India, ○ Shortcomings of Current Skill Development Initiatives ○ Reforms Required <p>Issues relating to Poverty and Hunger.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Various aspects of Poverty and Hunger ● Causes of Poverty and Hunger ● Impact ● MDGs & SDGs ● Measure to Reduce Poverty & Hunger ● Programs, Schemes, Initiative
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International relations

- India and its Neighborhood- Relations.
- Bilateral, Regional and Global Groupings and Agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests.
- Effect of Policies and Politics of Developed and Developing Countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora.
- Important International Institutions, agencies and fora - their Structure, Mandate.

<p>India and its Neighborhood- Relations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● India and its Neighborhood Relations with <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ China, ○ Pakistan, ○ Nepal, ○ Bhutan, ○ Bangladesh, ○ Afghanistan, ○ Srilanka ○ Maldives, ○ Myanmar. ● Major Foreign Policy Doctrines Since 1947 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Non-aligned Movement (NAM), ○ Nuclear Doctrine, ○ Gujral Doctrine, ○ Look East to Act East. <p>Bilateral, Regional and Global Groupings and Agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Bilateral Relations – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ US, ○ Russia, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ G-20 and other major groupings <p>Effect of Policies and Politics of Developed and Developing Countries on India's interests</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● One Belt One Road, ● UN Reforms, ● WTO, ● Breixt, ● South China Sea Dispute ● Ladakh dispute with china ● Deglobalisation& Protectionism – US Sanctions on Iran, US Pullout from Paris Agreement, H-1B Visa Issue etc. ● OPEC Oil Prices Manipulation, etc.and other major international issues <p>Indian Diaspora</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Indian Diaspora Across the world ● OCI ● Initiatives/Programs ● Role played by Indian Diaspora
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<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Japan,○ Asian,○ Africa,○ European Countries,○ Australia,○ Latin America and other● Regional & Global Groupings –<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ SAARC,○ BRICS,○ SCO,○ BIMSTEC,○ ASEAN,	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Issues Concerning the Diaspora <p>Important International Institutions, agencies and fora - their Structure, Mandate.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● UN & its Agencies● WTO● World Bank● IMF● World Economic Forum● W.H.O● Commonwealth of Nations, etc.
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Economic Development

- Indian Economy and issues relating to Planning, Mobilization of Resources, Growth, Development and Employment.
- Inclusive Growth and issues arising from it.
- Government Budgeting.
- Land Reforms in India.
- Effects of Liberalization on the Economy, Changes in Industrial Policy and their Effects on Industrial Growth.
- Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.
- Investment Models.

<p>Indian Economy & Issues Relating to Planning, Mobilization of Resources, Growth, Development & Employment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Economic Planning<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Planning in Indian Economy (FYPs, NDC, NITI Aayog)○ Economic Reforms - LPG era● Economics Basics<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Different Types of Economy○ Sectors in Economy○ GDP & GNP○ Subsidies○ National Income○ Fiscal Policy: All Expenditure, Receipt, and Budgetary Term○ Taxation system○ Monetary Policy○ Inflation & Business Cycle○ Banking○ Balance of Payment – FDI, FIPB, appreciation○ Foreign Trade○ Public Finance in India○ Money Market & Capital Market	<p>Government Budgeting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Budgetary Term● Types of Budget● Fiscal Policy● Features and Components of Budget <p>Land Reforms in India</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Need of Land reforms● Components of Land Reforms● Issues related● Successful Model● Government Initiative <p>Liberalization</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Concept of Liberalization● Effects of Liberalisation <p>Changes in Industrial Policy and their Effects on Industrial Growth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Industrial policies in India● Different phases● Issues● SEZs● Latest Policies and Initiatives
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<ul style="list-style-type: none">● SECTORS OF ECONOMY<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Agriculture○ Industry○ Services● SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Human Development○ Poverty○ Employment○ Economic Growth and Economic Development● SOCIAL SECTOR INITIATIVES<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Government Schemes: act, policies, initiatives○ Reports and Indices○ Economic Survey and Budget● INSTITUTIONS & ORGANISATIONS<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ International○ Domestic <p>Inclusive Growth and issues arising from it.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Inclusive Growth● Features and elements of Inclusive Growth● Challenges● Initiative, Programs	<p>Infrastructure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Energy● Ports● Roads● Airports● Railways etc● Various Projects● Digital Infrastructure● Policies and Initiatives related to Infrastructure <p>Investment Models</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Various Models● Sources● TYPES OF INVESTMENT MODELS<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Domestic Investment Models: Public Investment Model, Private Investment Model, Public Private Participation Investment Model.○ Foreign Investment Models: FDI, FII, etc.○ Sector Specific Investment Models○ Cluster Based Investment Models
<p>Agriculture</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Major Crops - Cropping Patterns in various parts of the country, - Different Types of Irrigation and Irrigation Systems; Storage, Transport and Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Issues and Related Constraints; E-technology in the aid of farmers.● Issues related to Direct and Indirect Farm Subsidies and Minimum Support Prices; Public Distribution System - Objectives, Functioning, Limitations, Revamping; Issues of Buffer Stocks and Food Security; Technology Missions; Economics of Animal-Rearing.● Food Processing and Related Industries in India- Scope' and Significance, Location, Upstream and Downstream Requirements, Supply Chain Management.	
<p>Major Crops - Cropping Patterns in various parts of the country</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Agriculture sector● Agricultural Credit Institutions● Crops and its Classification● Parameters of Cropping Patterns in India● Types of Cropping Patterns in India● Factors influencing cropping pattern● ZBNF <p>Irrigation and Irrigation Systems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Types● Factors● Successful irrigation system	<p>Issues related to Direct and Indirect Farm Subsidies and Minimum Support Prices;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Concept of Subsidies● Types of Subsidies● Issues related with Subsidies <p>Public Distribution System</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Objectives● Functioning● Limitations● Revamping <p>Issues of Buffer Stocks and Food Security</p>



<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Government initiatives/Schemes <p>Storage, Transport and Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Issues and Related Constraints</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Process of Agricultural Marketing - Marketing Channels, Functionaries, Costs, etc.• Role of FCI• Contract Farming• Regulated Markets• APMCs• National Agricultural Market (NAM)• Farmer Producer Organisations (FPO)• Warehousing• Cooperative Marketing• E-technology in the aid of farmers	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Need of Food Security• Rationale of Minimum Support Price• Impact of MSP on inflation <p>Technology Missions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Missions and Initiatives <p>Economics of Animal-Rearing</p> <p>Food Processing and Related Industries in India</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Scope' and Significance• Location• Upstream and Downstream Requirements• Supply Chain Management• Government Policies and Initiatives
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Science and Technology

- Developments and their Applications and Effects in Everyday Life.
- Achievements of Indians in Science & Technology; Indigenization of Technology and Developing New Technology.
- Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights.

<p>Developments and their Applications and Effects in Everyday Life</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Latest and significant development in science and technology• Applications of various technologies• Governmental initiatives in fields of S&T• Technology in Health sector <p>Science & Technology in Indian Context</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Important Indian Scientists and Their Achievements• Initiatives to encourage research and development in academics• Indigenization of Technology• Developing New Technology• Various government program• Intitutions	<p>Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Nuclear technology and Particle Physics• Telecommunication Technology• Biotechnology - Definition, types, GM foods• Electronics• Information Technology - Evolution and Generations• Defence technology• Robotics• Nanotechnology - Definitions, Types and Applications• Energy• Space Technology - Orbits, Types of Satellites, Cryogenic engines• Issues Relating to Intellectual Property Rights - Need, Types, International Agreements, GI Tag
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Bio-diversity, Environment and Disaster Management

- Conservation, Environmental Pollution and Degradation, Environmental Impact Assessment.
- Disaster and Disaster Management.

Conservation

- Types of Biodiversity- species
- Animal Biodiversity
- Plant Biodiversity
- Marine Organisms
- Protected Area Network
- Other Conservation Efforts
- Concepts- ecology, function
- Ecosystem- Terrestrial and Aquatic Ecosystem

Environmental Pollution and Degradation

- Environmental Pollution
- Types
- Causes
- Impact
- Prevention

- National Environment Agencies
- Legislations and Policies
- International Environment Agencies & Agreements

Environmental Impact Assessment

- EIA
- Indian Guidelines & Legislations
- EIA Process
- Need & Benefits of EIA
- Shortcomings of EIA in India
- Measures to Make EIA Effective

Disaster and Disaster Management

- Types of Disasters
- Government Initiatives
- International conventions and models related to Disaster Management.

Security and Border Management

- Linkages between Development and Spread of Extremism.
- Role of External State and Non-state Actors in creating challenges to Internal Security.
- Challenges to Internal Security through Communication Networks, Role of Media and Social Networking Sites in Internal Security Challenges, Basics of Cyber Security; Money-Laundering and its prevention.
- **Security Challenges and their Management in Border Areas** - Linkages of Organized Crime with Terrorism.
- Various Security Forces and Agencies and their Mandate.



<p>Linkages between Development and Spread of Extremism</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Factors• Steps to reduce• Naxalism <p>Role of External State and Non-state Actors in creating challenges to Internal Security</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• J&K Separatism• Left Wing Extremism• North East Insurgency• Right Wing Terrorism• Reasons for Spread of Terrorism• State Sponsored Terrorism• Institutional Framework for Internal Security - NIA, NATGRID, TADA, POTA and other acts and agencies <p>Challenges to Internal Security through Communication Networks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Laws regulating social media• Role of Media & Social Networking Sites in Internal Security Challenges	<p>Basics of Cyber Security; Money-Laundering and its prevention</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cybercrimes• Methods of controlling Cybercrime• Steps taken by India• International Cooperation on Cyber Security• Money Laundering ways• Challenges to Tackle Money Laundering• Steps to Counter Money Laundering• International convention/laws against money laundering <p>Security Challenges and their Management in Border Areas - Linkages of Organized Crime with Terrorism.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Managing Border Security – Coastal & Terrestrial• Boundary Disputes• India's Policy in Border Area Security Management• Challenges• Organised Crime• Types of Organised Crime <p>Various Security Forces and Agencies and their Mandate.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• CAPF• Paramilitary• Intelligence Agencies
<p>Ethics, Integrity and Aptitude</p>	
<p>Ethics and Human Interface</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Essence, Determinants and Consequences of Ethics in - Human Actions• Dimensions of Ethics;<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Ethics - in Private and Public Relationships.• Human Values – Lessons from the Lives and Teachings of<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Great Leaders○ Reformers○ Administrators• Role of Family Society and Educational Institutions in Inculcating Values. <p>Attitude</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Content• Structure• Function	<p>Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Status and Problems• Ethical Concerns and Dilemmas in Government and Private Institutions• Laws, Rules, Regulations and Conscience as Sources of Ethical Guidance• Accountability and Ethical Governance• Strengthening of Ethical and Moral Values in Governance• Ethical Issues in International Relations and Funding• Corporate Governance <p>Probity in Governance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Concept of Public Service• Philosophical Basis of Governance and Probity



<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Attitudes' Influence and Relation with Thought and Behaviour• Moral and Political Attitudes• Social Influence and Persuasion <p>Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Essential Aptitude for civil servants• Foundational Values of Civil Services• Integrity• Impartiality• Nonpartisanship• Objectivity• Dedication to public service• Empathy• Tolerance and Compassion towards weaker section• Contribution to society <p>Emotional Intelligence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Concepts• Utilities and Application in Administration and Governance. <p>Moral Thinkers and Philosophers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Philosophers from World• Indian Philosophers	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Information Sharing and Transparency in Government• Right to Information• Codes of Ethics• Codes of Conduct• Citizen's Charters• Work Culture• Quality of Service Delivery• Utilization of Public Funds• Challenges of Corruption <p>Case Studies on above issues</p>
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