



INDIAN POLITY AND CONSTITUTION

For UPSC CSE 2023-24 (September Batch)

Indian Polity & Constitution is an integral part of the UPSC-CSE, be it the preliminary examination or the mains examination. Even when you join the civil services, the importance of the subject is maintained. It is an important aspect of the administrative process.

Keeping in mind, the importance of the subject, JV's IAS Academy is offering a completely comprehensive course on Indian Polity for UPSC CSE 2023-24. In this course, Jatin Verma Sir will be covering Indian Polity in his unique way of linking the static portion of Indian polity with Current affairs of the past 2-3 years. This approach enables the aspirants to attempt the questions in accordance with the contemporary way of UPSC of framing the questions with the intermixing of static and current affairs.

The Constitutional Framework, System of Government, Constitutional and Non-Constitutional Bodies, and other concepts will be thoroughly covered in this course.

What Students will get

- **Live and recorded** classes.
- **Language:** Bilingual (English and Hindi).
- **Prelims and Mains** oriented classes.
- Weekly **doubt** sessions
- Interlinkage with the **static and current topics of Polity**.
- Personalized Guidance by **Jatin Sir**.
- **Weekly** Topic-based tests.



To enroll in the Course -
Scan the QR Code above



To Visit Telegram -
Scan the QR Code above



Contact Us: 8882932364

www.jatinverma.org

Head Office:- 5-B, Pusa Road, Karol Naga
Opposite to Metro Pillar No. 110, New Delhi - 110005
Email : admissions@jvias.com
Contact No : 8882932364, 011-41421650

Branch Office 1:- 4B, 111, First Floor, Grover Chamber, Pusa
Road, Karol Bagh - 110005
Contact No : 8882932364, 011-43671989
Branch Office 2:- 57/12, First Floor, Old Rajinder Nagar,
New Delhi - 110060
Contact No : 8882932364, 011-41421650



[JV's Telegram](#)

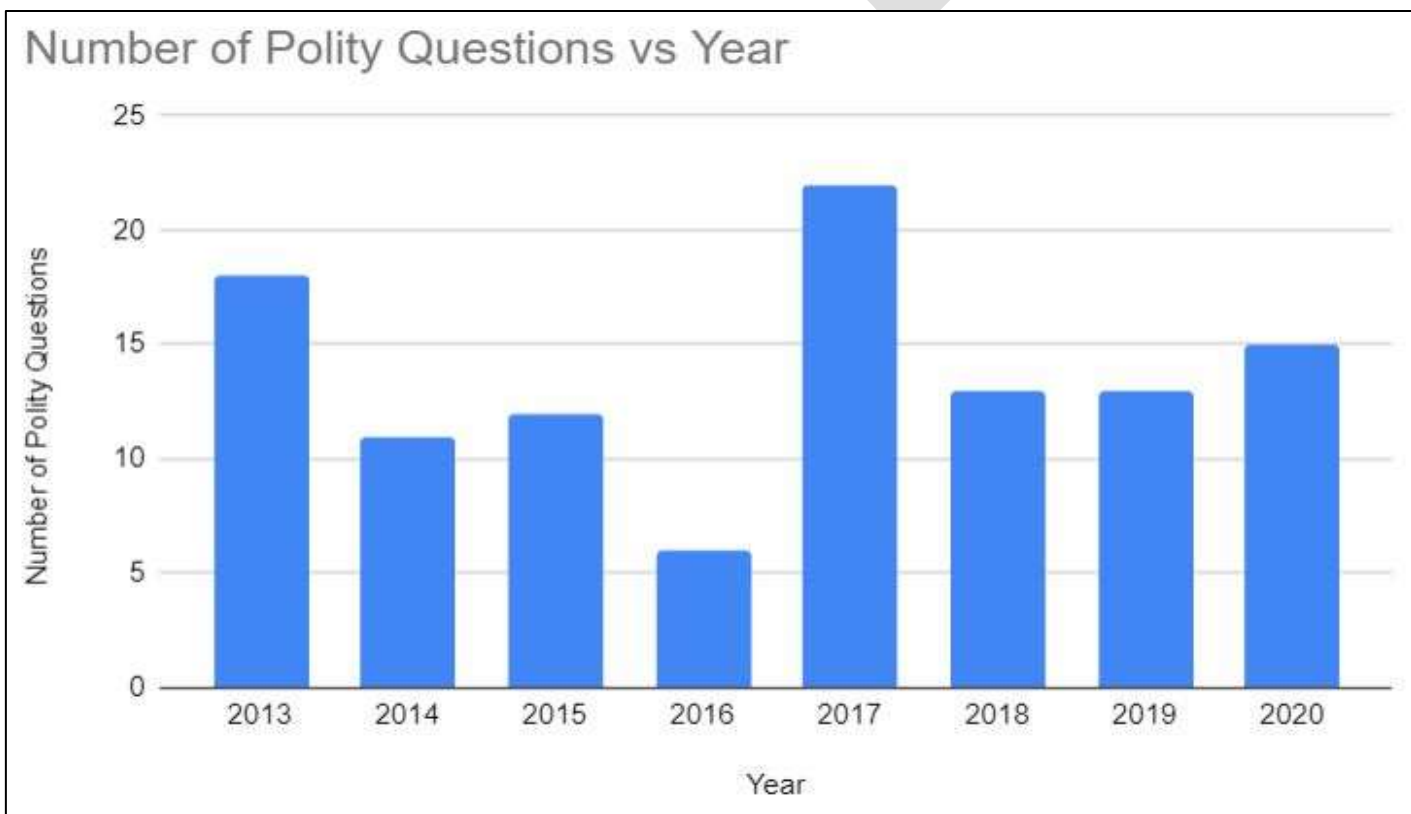


[JV's Instagram](#)



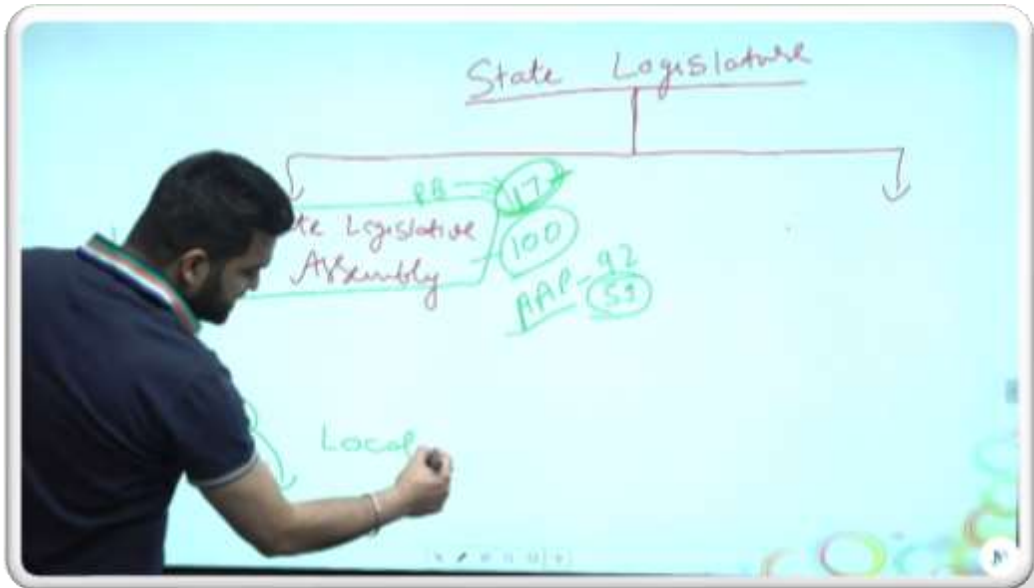
[JV's YouTube](#)

YEAR	NUMBER OF POLITY QUESTIONS
2013	18
2014	11
2015	12
2016	6
2017	22
2018	13
2019	13
2020	15



Head Office: 5-B, Pusa Road, Karol Bagh Opposite to Metro Pillar No. 110, New Delhi - 110005
 Email: admissions@jvias.com
 Contact No.: 8882932364, 011-41421650

Branch Office 1: 4B, 111, First Floor, Grover Chamber, Pusa Road, Karol Bagh – 110005, Contact No.: 8882932364, 011-43671989
 Branch Office 2: 57/12, First Floor, Old Rajinder Nagar, New Delhi – 110060, Contact: 8882932364, 011-41421650



Active Vs. Passive Euthanasia

- ▶ The administration of a lethal drug by a physician, as well as by a patient (when supplied the drug by a physician), falls within the meaning of **active euthanasia**. The court, however, permit physicians to withhold or withdraw life-sustaining treatment, both of which what the court calls "**passive euthanasia**".
- ▶ If passive euthanasia is a guaranteed fundamental right, a rigid "active" versus "passive" euthanasia distinction (APD) is analytically unsustainable.

© Jatin Verma. All Rights Reserved.

Article 29 in The Constitution Of India.

Protection of interests of minorities

(1) Any section of the citizens residing in the territory of India or any part thereof having a distinct language, script or culture of its own shall have the right to conserve it.

(2) No citizen shall be denied admission into any educational institution maintained wholly or receiving aid out of State funds on grounds only of religion, race, caste, language or any of them.

Relevant Facts for Prelims:

- [i] As per Article 29, Minorities are recognised on the basis of:
 - [a] Linguistic Minorities
 - [b] Religious Minorities
 Remember: There are no caste Minorities.
- [ii] Even if an institution is receiving "aid", then also no citizen shall be denied admission on grounds only of religion, race, caste, language or any of them.
- [iii] An institution not receiving aid is not bound to provide admission to minorities.
- [iv] The first provision protects the right of a citizen as an individual irrespective of the community to which he belongs. The second provision protects the right of a citizen as an individual irrespective of the community to which he belongs.

© 2017 Jatin Verma, All Rights Reserved.



INDIAN POLITY & CONSTITUTIONS

LECTURE NO.	TOPICS	SUB-TOPICS
1	Historical Background	The Company Rule (1773-1858) The Crown Rule (1858-1947)
2	Evolution and Features of the Constitution	Importance Of Constitution Constituent Assembly Objectives of The Constitution Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
3	Preamble	Basic Features Value Premises of Constitution Terminologies As: Democratic, Sovereign, Socialist, Secular, Republic, Justice, Equality, Liberty, Fraternity, Integrity
4	Citizenship	Basic Constitutional Features Methodology of Getting Citizenship Modes of Losing the Citizenship Of India Concept Of Dual Citizenship Special Privileges Enjoyed By Citizens In India
5	Fundamental Rights - I: Introduction	Significance And Features of Fundamental Rights
6	Fundamental Rights - II	Article 12 And 13 (Basic Structure of The Constitution)
7	Fundamental Rights - III	Article 14 And 15
8	Fundamental Rights - IV	Article 16 (Reservation Policy) Articles- 17 And 18
9	Fundamental Rights - V	Article 19 (Freedom of Speech And Expression) Articles- 20 And 21
10	Fundamental Rights - VI	Article 21-A (Right to Privacy, Euthanasia), Article 22 Right Against Exploitation (Articles-23, 24)
11	Fundamental Rights - VII	Right To Religion (Articles- 25, 26, 27, 28)
12	Fundamental Rights - VIII	Cultural Rights (Articles- 29, 30) Right to Property (Article 31A, 31B, 31C)
13	Fundamental Rights - IX	Right To Constitutional Remedies Writs—Types and Scope Armed Forces and Fundamental Rights Martial Law and Fundamental Rights Exceptions to Fundamental Rights
14	Directive Principles of State Policy	Basic Features Directives Economic and Social Dpsp Gandhian Dpsp
15	Directive Principles of State Policy	Administrative Dpsp Criticism of The Directive Principles Conflict Between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles
16	Fundamental Duties	Swaran Singh & Verma Committee Recommendations Fundamental Duties and Features

		Criticism of Fundamental Duties Link of Fundamental Rights & Fundamental Duties
17	Other Principles	Process Of Law Making in India Role of Constitutional And Extra Constitutional Bodies In Law Making Basic Structure: How It Evolves? Different Types of Majorities Required In Indian Constitution Dpsp Fundamental Rights Doctrines Terminologies
18	System of Government (Parliamentary System) (Federal System)	Features of Parliamentary Government Features of Presidential Government Merits and Demerits of Parliamentary Government Reasons for adopting Parliamentary Government Distinction of Indian and British Models
19	System of Government (Federal System)	Federal features of the Constitution Unitary Features of the Constitution Critical Evaluation of Federal System
20	The President	Importance Of President Qualification Election Procedure
21	The President	Term, Impeachment and Vacancy Executive Powers Legislative Powers
22	The President	Financial Powers Miscellaneous Powers Judicial Powers Emergency Powers
23	Vice President	Qualification Election Procedure Term, Impeachment and Vacancy
24	Prime Minister	Appointment Of Pm Functions of Pm Role of Pm with Respect To: Com, President, Lok Sabha, Political Party, Coalition Government
25	Council of Ministers Attorney General of India	Division Of Com Role of Com Role Of Cabinet Responsibilities Of The Ministers Cabinet Committees Attorney General Of India: Qualification, Functions, Powers With Respect To Parliament
26	Governor	Appointment, Conditions, Term of Governor Executive Powers
27	Governor	Legislative Powers Financial Powers Judicial Powers
28	Governor	Comparing Pardoning Powers of President and Governor Comparing Ordinance-Making Power Of President And Governor Comparing Veto Powers Of President And Governor

29	State Council of Ministers Advocate General of India	Constitutional Provisions Responsibility of Ministers Cabinet Cabinet Committees Advocate General of India: Qualification, Functions, Powers With Respect To State Legislature
30	Parliament	Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha, Duration, Composition, Membership
31	Parliament	System Of Elections in Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha- Fptp Etc
32	Parliament	Speaker Of Lok Sabha: Election, Role, Duties, And Controversy
33	Parliament	Sessions Of Parliament, Legislative-Process, Joint Sitting
34	Parliament	Budget In Parliament; Money Bill, Finance Bill Category- 1 & 2
35	Parliament	Position Of Rajya Sabha and Punchhi Commission
36	State Legislature	Organisation Of State Legislature Composition of Two Houses Duration of Two Houses Membership of State Legislature
37	State Legislature	Disqualification On Ground of Defection Presiding Officers of State Legislature Sessions of State Legislature Legislative Procedure In State Legislature Position Of Legislative Council Privileges Of State Legislature
38	Center-State Relations Inter-State Relations	Legislative, financial, and Administrative Relations Trends in Center State Relations
39	Center-State Relations Inter-State Relations	Inter-State Water Dispute Inter-State Council Public Ads, Records, and Judicial Proceedings Inter-State Trade and Commerce Zonal Councils
40	Supreme Court	Appointment, Qualification, Tenure, Removal of: Chief Justice of India Judges of Supreme Court
41	Supreme Court	Jurisdiction and Powers of the Supreme Court: Original Jurisdiction. Writ Jurisdiction. Appellate Jurisdiction. Advisory Jurisdiction. A Court of Record. Power of Judicial Review. Other Powers.
42	Supreme Court	The Role of The Supreme Court Of India As Guardian Of The Constitution And Protector Of Fundamental Rights Judicial Review PIL Judicial Activism Judiciary Appointment Collegium System NJAC Controversy

		National Court of Appeal Judicial Accountability Issues Of Corruption In Judiciary
43	High Court	Appointment, Qualification, Tenure, Removal of: Chief Justice of High Court Judges of High Court Independence of High Court
44	High Court	Jurisdiction and Powers of the High Court: Original Jurisdiction. Writ Jurisdiction. Appellate Jurisdiction. Advisory Jurisdiction. A Court of Record. Power of Judicial Review. Other Powers
45	Subordinate Courts	Constitutional Provision Structure and Jurisdiction Lok Adalat Permanent Lok Adalats Family Courts Gram Nyayalayas
46	Emergency Provision	National Emergency
47	Emergency Provision	President's Rule Financial Emergency
48	Amendments of the Constitution	Procedure for Amendment Types of Amendments Criticism of the Amendments Procedure
49	Special Provisions for Some States	Provision for Maharashtra and Gujarat Provision for Nagaland Provision for Assam and Manipur Provision for Andhra Pradesh and Telangana Provision for Sikkim Provision for Mizoram Provision for Arunachal Pradesh and GOA Provision for Karnataka
50	Union Territories and Special Areas	Union Territories Scheduled and Tribal Areas
51	Local Government	Panchayati Raj Municipalities
52	Constitutional Bodies	Attorney General of India Comptroller and Auditor General of India Advocate General of State Inter-State Council Finance Commission Goods and Service Tax Council
53	Constitutional Bodies	Union Public Service Commission State Public Service Commission Election Commission of India National Commission for Scheduled Castes National Commission for Scheduled Tribes

		National Commission for Backward Classes Scheduled Area and Scheduled Tribes Commission Backward Classes Commission Official Language Commission and Official Language Committee of Parliament Special Officer for Linguistic Minorities
54	Non- Constitutional Bodies	Niti Aayog National Development Council National Human Rights Commission State Human Rights Commission
55	Non- Constitutional Bodies	Central Bureau of Investigation Central Vigilance Commission Lokpal And Lokayukta State Information Commission Central Information Commission
56	Other Constitutional Dimension	Cooperative Societies Official Language Public Services Tribunals
57	Political Dynamics	Political Parties Elections Electoral Reforms Anti-Defection law
58	Polity Current Affairs	Important Amendments and Acts
59	Polity Current Affairs	Recent developments: Fundamental Rights (Article 19,21)
60	Polity Current Affairs	Recent updates: Elections and Anti-Defection Law
61	Polity Current Affairs	Recent Updates: Independence of Judiciary, Judicial Review and Activism, Contempt of Court
62	Polity Current Affairs	Recent Updates: GST, GST Council
63	Polity Current Affairs	Recent Update: Inter-State water Dispute (Krishna Godavari Dispute)
64	Polity Current Affairs	Recent update: National Green Tribunal
65	Polity Current Affairs	Budget In Parliament; Money Bill, Finance Bill
66	Polity Current Affairs	Constitutional / Non-Constitutional / Statutory / Regulatory / Various Quasi-Judicial Bodies Elections Commission of India CAG CBI Lokpal and Lokayukta
67	Polity Current Affairs	Recent Update: NRC, NPR, Citizenship Act, 2019
68	Polity Current Affairs	Parliamentary Proceedings: Zero Hours, Question Hour, Budget Sessions, Adjournment Motion, No-Confidence Motion, Appropriation Bill

[Enroll Now](#)

Head Office: 5-B, Pusa Road, Karol Bagh Opposite to Metro Pillar No. 110, New Delhi - 110005
Email: admissions@jvias.com
Contact No.: 8882932364, 011-41421650

Branch Office 1: 4B, 111, First Floor, Grover Chamber, Pusa Road, Karol Bagh – 110005, Contact No.: 8882932364, 011-43671989
Branch Office 2: 57/12, First Floor, Old Rajinder Nagar, New Delhi – 110060, Contact: 8882932364, 011-41421650



JV's Telegram



JV's Instagram



JV's YouTube